# Michigan Department of Treasury 496 (02/06) Auditing Procedures Report

Issued under P.A. 2 of 1968, as amended and P.A. 71 of 1919, as amended.										
Local Unit of Government Type					Local Unit Na	me	County			
☐County ☐City ☐Twp ☐Village				Other						
Fisca	al Yea	r End			Opinion Date			Date Audit Report	Submitted to State	
We a	ffirm	that			•					
We are certified public accountants licensed to practice in Michigan.										
We further affirm the following material, "no" responses have been disclosed in the financial statements, including the notes, or in the										
Management Letter (report of comments and recommendations).										
Check each applicable box below. (See instructions for further detail.)										
1.	<ol> <li>All required component units/funds/agencies of the local unit are included in the financial statements and/or disclosed in the reporting entity notes to the financial statements as necessary.</li> </ol>									ements and/or disclosed in the
2.								unit's unreserved fu budget for expendit		estricted net assets
3.			The local	unit is in o	compliance with	the Unif	orm Chart of	Accounts issued by	the Department	of Treasury.
4.			The local	unit has a	idopted a budge	et for all r	equired fund	S.		
5.			A public h	earing on	the budget was	s held in	accordance v	vith State statute.		
6.					ot violated the ssued by the Lo				nder the Emerger	ncy Municipal Loan Act, or
7.			The local	unit has n	ot been delinqu	uent in dis	stributing tax	revenues that were	collected for ano	ther taxing unit.
8.			The local	unit only l	nolds deposits/i	nvestmer	nts that comp	ly with statutory req	uirements.	
9.								s that came to our a sed (see Appendix H		ed in the <i>Bulletin for</i>
10.			that have	not been	previously com	municate	d to the Loca		Division (LAFD)	during the course of our audit . If there is such activity that has
11.			The local	unit is fre	e of repeated co	omments	from previou	s years.		
12.			The audit	opinion is	UNQUALIFIE	Э.				
13.					complied with G		or GASB 34 a	s modified by MCG	AA Statement #7	and other generally
14.			The board	l or counc	il approves all i	invoices p	orior to payme	ent as required by cl	harter or statute.	
15.			To our kno	owledge,	bank reconcilia	tions that	were review	ed were performed t	timely.	
If a local unit of government (authorities and commissions included) is operating within the boundaries of the audited entity and is not included in this or any other audit report, nor do they obtain a stand-alone audit, please enclose the name(s), address(es), and a description(s) of the authority and/or commission.  I, the undersigned, certify that this statement is complete and accurate in all respects.										
We	have	e end	closed the	following	g:	Enclosed	d Not Requir	ed (enter a brief justific	cation)	
Fina	ancia	l Sta	tements							
The	lette	er of	Comments	and Reco	ommendations					
Oth	er (D	escrib	e)							
Certi	fied P	ublic A	Accountant (Fir	m Name)				Telephone Number		
Stree	et Add	ress						City	State	Zip
Authorizing CPA Signature  Kenneth a. Berthiaume					hiaumo	Р	rinted Name	<u> </u>	License I	Number

## FRASER TOWNSHIP

Bay County, Michigan

## FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

March 31, 2008

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#### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Township Board Fraser Township, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Fraser Township as of and for the year ended March 31, 2008, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of Fraser Township's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We did not audit the financial statements of the Township's water system managed by the Bay County Department of Water and Sewer. Those financial statements were audited by other auditors whose report thereon has been furnished to us, and our opinion, insofar as it relates to the amounts included for the Township's water system managed by the Bay County Department of Water and Sewer, is based on the report of the other auditors.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

The budgetary comparison schedules, as identified in the table of contents, are not a required part of the basic financial statements but are supplemental information required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquires of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplemental information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise Fraser Township's basic financial statements. The accompanying other supplemental information, as listed in the table of contents, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. The other supplemental information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

The accompanying financial statements do not present a management's discussion and analysis, which would be an analysis of the financial performance for the year. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board has determined that this analysis is necessary to supplement, although not required to be a part of, the basic financial statements.

Berthiaume & lo.

Saginaw, Michigan June 17, 2008



## STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS

March 31, 2008

	Governmental <u>Activities</u>		siness-type Activities	Total
Assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	781,232	\$ 86,036	\$ 867,268
Investments		-	413,357	413,357
Receivables		105,089	100,400	205,489
Internal balances		40,630	(40,630)	-
Prepaid expenses		-	2,167	2,167
Restricted investments		-	2,443	2,443
Capital assets:				
Depreciable capital assets, net		144,588	 2,157,807	 2,302,395
Total assets		1,071,539	 2,721,580	 3,793,119
Liabilities:				
Accounts payable and accrued expenses		4,829	137,604	142,433
Long-term liabilities:				
Due within one year		55,501	75,030	130,531
Due in more than one year		120,829	 788,651	 909,480
Total liabilities		181,159	 1,001,285	 1,182,444
Net assets:				
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt		(31,742)	1,296,789	1,265,047
Unrestricted		922,122	 423,506	 1,345,628
Total net assets	\$	890,380	\$ 1,720,295	\$ 2,610,675

## STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

	Program Revenues									
	Expenses		Charges for Services		Operating Grants and Contributions		Capital Grants and Contributions		Net (Expense) Revenue	
Functions/Programs		-								
Governmental activities:										
General government	\$	213,613	\$	17,541	\$	8,804	\$	5,600	\$	(181,668)
Public safety		113,496		-		-		-		(113,496)
Public works		272,107		151,079		6,317		-		(114,711)
Health and welfare		-		-		28,040		-		28,040
Community and economic development		23,057		745		-		-		(22,312)
Recreation and culture		5,022		-		-		-		(5,022)
Interest on long-term debt	_	12,234								(12,234)
Total governmental activities	\$	639,529	\$	169,365	\$	43,161	\$	5,600	\$	(421,403)
Business-type activities:										
Water	\$	396,579	\$	430,619	\$	6,238	\$		\$	40,278
Total business-type activities	\$	396,579	\$	430,619	\$	6,238	\$	-	\$	40,278

	Governmental Activities		Business- type Activities	Total	
Changes in net assets:					
Net (Expense) Revenue	\$	(421,403)	\$ 40,278	\$	(381,125)
General revenues:					
Taxes:					
Property taxes, levied for general purpose		130,080	-		130,080
Property taxes, levied for fire		82,727	-		82,727
Franchise fees		4,580	-		4,580
Grants and contributions not restricted to					
specific programs		230,766	-		230,766
Unrestricted investment earnings		22,685	16,460		39,145
Special item - Gain on sale of capital asset		391			391
Total general revenues and special items		471,229	 16,460		487,689
Change in net assets		49,826	56,738		106,564
Net assets, beginning of year		840,554	 1,663,557		2,504,111
Net assets, end of year	\$	890,380	\$ 1,720,295	\$	2,610,675

## GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

## **BALANCE SHEET**

March 31, 2008

	Major Governmental Funds								
	General Fund		Fire Fund		Garbage Collection Fund		Nonmajor Governmental Funds		Total vernmental Funds
Assets:									
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	339,965	\$	94,538	\$	248,423	\$	98,306	\$ 781,232
Taxes receivable		11,390		7,386		-		-	18,776
Accounts receivable		-		-		15,358		9,638	24,996
Special assessments receivable		19,827		-		-		-	19,827
Due from other governmental units		41,490		-		-		-	41,490
Advance receivable to other funds	_	40,630			_				 40,630
Total assets	\$	453,302	\$	101,924	\$	263,781	\$	107,944	\$ 926,951
Liabilities and Fund Balances:									
Liabilities:									
Due to other funds - tax account	\$	1,426	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$ 1,426
Deferred revenue		18,177			_				18,177
Total liabilities		19,603			_				 19,603
Fund balances:									
Unreserved:									
General fund		433,699		-		-		-	433,699
Special revenue funds			_	101,924	_	263,781		107,944	 473,649
Total fund balances		433,699		101,924	_	263,781		107,944	 907,348
Total liabilities and fund balances	\$	453,302	\$	101,924	\$	263,781	\$	107,944	\$ 926,951

# RECONCILIATION OF FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO NET ASSETS OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES

March 31, 2008

Total fund balances for governmental funds	\$	907,348
Total net assets reported for governmental activities in the statement of of net assets is different because:		
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds.		
Governmental capital assets	790,955	
Less accumulated depreciation	(646,367)	144,588
Deferred revenues reported in the governmental funds are recognized as revenues for the governmental activities.		
Special assessments		18,177
Interest payable in the governmental activities are not payable from current resources and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds.		(3,403)
Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current year and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds:		
Note payable	<del>-</del>	(176,330)
Net assets of governmental activities	\$	890,380

## GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

# STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES

	Majo	r Goi	ernmental			
	General Fund		Fire Fund	Garbage Collection Fund	Nonmajor Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Revenues:						
Property taxes	\$ 130,08		82,727	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 212,807
Licenses and permits	5,09		-	-	-	5,090
State grants	240,88		-	-	5,600	246,483
Contributions from other units	3,09		-	-	-	3,096
Charges for services	3,04	9	6,816	139,755	4,496	154,116
Interest and rents	25,13	8	2,347	7,240	449	35,174
Other revenue	38,65	1		12	28,040	66,703
Total revenues	445,987 91,890		91,890	147,007	723,469	
Expenditures: Current						
General government	176,64	0	_	_	_	176,640
Public safety	73,99		13,304	_		87,295
Public works	120,45		-	151,652	_	272,107
Community and economic	120,			101,002		<b></b> ,
development	22,51	9	_	_	_	22,519
Recreation and culture	2,01		_	_	_	2,015
Other	20,07		_	_	_	20,071
Capital outlay	12,59		_	_	5,600	18,193
Debt service	12,00				2,000	10,170
Principal	_		52,464	_	_	52,464
Interest and fees	-		13,247	-	-	13,247
Total expenditures	428,28	4	79,015	151,652	5,600	664,551
Net change in fund balances	17,70	3	12,875	(4,645)	32,985	58,918
Fund balances, beginning of year	415,99	6	89,049	268,426	74,959	848,430
Fund balances, end of year	\$ 433,69	9 \$	101,924	\$ 263,781	\$ 107,944	\$ 907,348

# RECONCILIATION OF STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

March 31, 2008

Net change in fund balances - total governmental funds	\$ 58,918
Total change in net assets reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities is different because:	
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is depreciated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense.	
Capital outlay 5,600	
Less depreciation expense (54,990)	(49,390)
Collection of certain items recorded as deferred revenue are considered current financial resources in the governmental funds. In the statement of activities, these items have been recorded as revenue.	
Special assessments	(13,179)
Repayments of principal on long-term obligations are expenditures in governmental but the payments reduce long-term liabilities in the statement of net assets.	52,464
Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds.	
Change in accrued interest on notes	 1,013
Change in net assets of governmental activities	\$ 49,826

## PROPRIETARY FUND

## STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS

March 31, 2008

	Water Fund
Assets:	
Current assets:	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 86,036
Investments	413,357
Accounts receivable	27,902
Special assessments receivable	5,873
Accrued interest receivable	1,935
Prepaid expenses	2,167
Total current assets	537,270
Noncurrent assets:	
Restricted investments	2,443
Special assessments receivable	64,690
Capital assets:	
Depreciable capital assets, net	2,157,807
Total noncurrent assets	2,224,940
Total assets	2,762,210
Liabilities:	
Current liabilities:	
Current portion of long-term debt	73,994
Accounts payable	130,767
Accrued expenses	151
Accrued interest payable	4,243
Advances	2,443
Advance payable to other funds	40,630
Current portion of compensated absences payable	1,036
Total current liabilities	253,264
Noncurrent liabilities:	
Compensated absences payable	5,870
Long-term debt	782,781
Total noncurrent liabilities	788,651
Total liabilities	1,041,915
Net assets:	
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	1,296,789
Unrestricted	423,506
Total net assets	\$ 1,720,295
The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.	

## PROPRIETARY FUND

# STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS

	Water <u>Fund</u>
Operating revenues:	
Charges for services	\$ 402,119
Connection fees	28,500
Total operating revenues	430,619
Operating expenses:	
Personnel	34,528
Contracted services	8,950
Purchase of water	208,102
Administrative expense	9,448
Utilities	794
Repairs and maintenance	9,353
Other services and supplies	6,933
Depreciation	74,784
Total operating expenses	352,892
Operating income (loss)	77,727
Non-operating revenues (expenses):	
Interest income	16,460
Special assessments interest	6,238
Interest expense	(43,687)
Total non-operating revenues (expenses)	(20,989)
Net income (loss)	56,738
Net assets, beginning of year	1,663,557
Net assets, end of year	\$ 1,720,295

## PROPRIETARY FUND

## STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

Year Ended March 31, 2008

	Water Fund
Cash flows from operating activities:	-
Receipts from customers	\$ 441,981
Payments to employees	(35,834)
Payments to suppliers	(115,432)
Net cash provided by operating activities	290,715
Cash flows from capital and related financing activities:	
Special assessments interest	6,238
Principal payments	(81,233)
Interest paid	(43,687)
Net cash used by capital and related financing activities	(118,682)
Cash flows from investing activities:	
Interest	16,460
Net cash provided by investing activities	16,460
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	188,493
Cash, cash equivalents and investments, beginning of year	313,343
Cash, cash equivalents and investments, end of year	\$ 501,836
Reconciliation of operating income (loss) to net	
cash provided by operating activities:	
Operating income (loss)	\$ 77,727
Adjustments:	
Depreciation	74,784
Change in assets and liabilities:	(25, 925)
Accounts receivable	(25,037)
Special assessments receivable	36,399
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	(26) 128,871
Accounts payable Accrued expenses	(155)
Accrued interest payable	(542)
Compensated absences payable	(1,306)
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$ 290,715

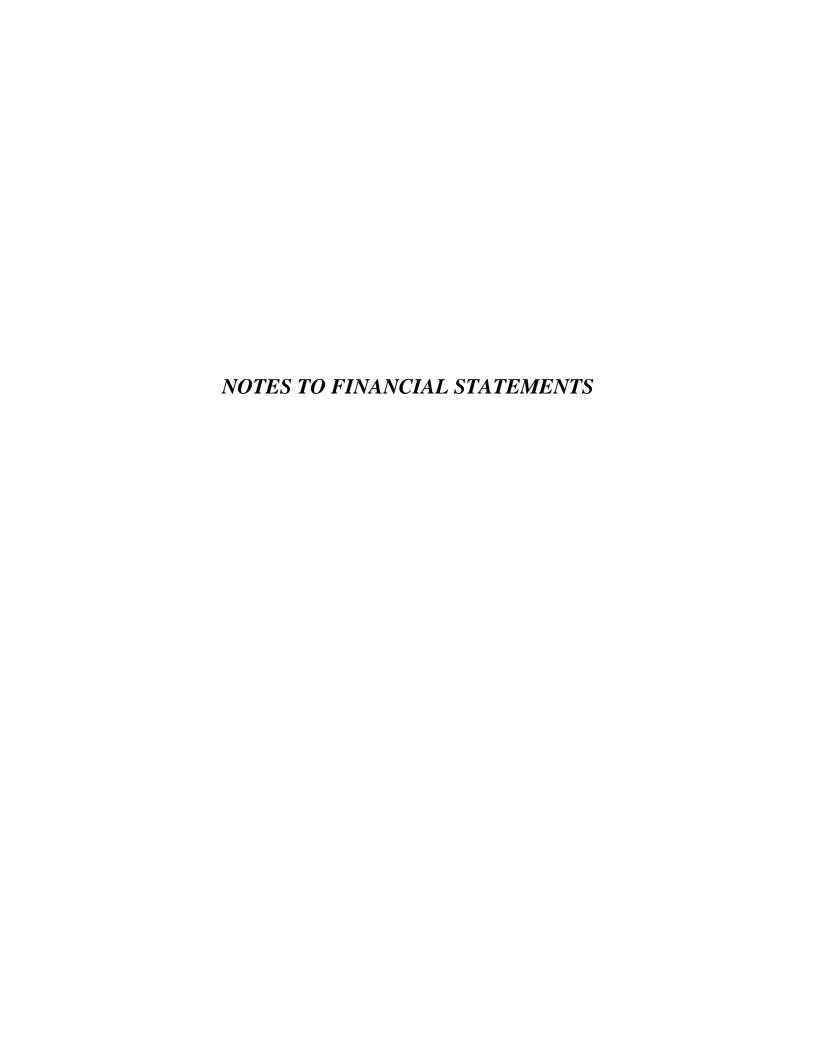
The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

## FIDUCIARY FUND

## STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS

March 31, 2008

	Agency Fund
Assets:	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 2,087
Accounts receivable	1,426
Total assets	3,513
Liabilities:	
Due to other governmental units	3,513
Total liabilities	3,513
Net Assets:	
Unrestricted	<u>\$</u>



## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

March 31, 2008

## NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies of Fraser Township conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as applicable to governmental units. The following is a summary of the significant accounting policies:

## **Reporting Entity:**

As required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial statements of the reporting entity include those of the Township, and its component units, if any. In evaluating the Township as a reporting entity, management has addressed all potential component units (traditionally separate reporting entities) for which the Township may be financially accountable and, as such, should be included within the Township's financial statements. The Township (the primary government) is financially accountable if it appoints a voting majority of the organization's governing board and (1) it is able to impose its will on the organization or (2) there is a potential for the organization to provide specific financial burden on the Township. Additionally, the primary government is required to consider other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the primary government are such that exclusion would cause the reporting entity's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. There are no component units included in the Township's reporting entity.

These financial statements include the portion of the Township's water system that is managed as an Agency Fund by the Bay County Department of Water and Sewer. The County managed portion of the Township's Water Fund is audited by other auditors as of and for the year ended December 31, 2007.

A separate audited December 31, 2007 financial report is available from the Bay County Department of Water and Sewer, 3933 Patterson Road, Bay City, Michigan, 48706.

## **Jointly Governed Organization:**

Fraser Township, Pinconning Township, and the City of Pinconning participate jointly in the operation of the Pinconning Fraser Fire Department. The funding formula requires that each municipality share the operational costs of the building. All of the financial operations of the fire department are recorded in the Pinconning Fraser Fire Department. The Township's appropriation to the Pinconning Fraser Fire Department for the year ended March 31, 2008 was \$45,470.

## Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation:

The accounts of the Township are organized on the basis of funds, each of which is considered a separate accounting entity. The operations of each fund are accounted for with a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise its assets, liabilities, fund equity, revenues, and expenditures or expenses, as appropriate. Governmental resources are allocated to and accounted for in individual funds based upon the purposes for which they are to be spent and the means by which spending activities are controlled.

March 31, 2008

#### Government-wide Financial Statements:

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting as are the fiduciary fund financial statements. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

The statement of net assets and the statement of activities report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the primary government. These statements distinguish between activities that are governmental and business-type activities.

The statement of net assets presents governmental activities on a consolidated basis, using the economic resources measurement focus and accrual basis of accounting. This method recognizes all long-term assets and receivables as well as long-term debt and obligations. The Township's net assets are reported in two parts (1) invested in capital assets, net of related debt and (2) unrestricted net assts. The Township first utilizes restricted resources to finance qualifying activities.

The statement of activities reports both the gross and net cost of each of the Township's functions. The functions are also supported by general government revenues (property taxes, certain intergovernmental revenues, fines, permits and charges, etc.). The statement of activities reduces gross expenses (including depreciation) by related program revenues, operating and capital grants. Program revenues must be directly associated with the function. Operating grants include operating-specific and discretionary (either operating or capital) grants.

The net costs (by function) are normally covered by general revenue (property taxes, state sources and federal sources, interest income, etc.). The Township does not allocate indirect costs. In creating the government-wide financial statements the Township has eliminated interfund transactions.

The government-wide focus is on the sustainability of the Township as an entity and the change in the Township's net assets resulting from current year activities.

#### Fund Financial Statements:

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds, proprietary funds and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures are recorded only when payment is due.

March 31, 2008

Property taxes, franchise fees, licenses, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. Only the portion of special assessments receivable due within the current fiscal period is considered to be susceptible to accrual as revenue of the current period. Expenditure-driven grants are recognized as revenue when the qualifying expenditures have been incurred and all other grant requirements have been met. Entitlements and shared revenues are recorded at the time of receipt or earlier if the susceptible to accrual criteria are met. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the government.

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of the proprietary funds are charges to customers for sales and services. Operating expenses for enterprise funds include the cost of sales and services, administrative expenses, and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses. When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the Township's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

Fiduciary funds are custodial in nature (assets equal liabilities) and do not involve measurement of results of operations. The fiduciary funds are accounted for on a spending or economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting.

The Township reports the following major governmental funds:

The **General Fund** is the primary operating fund of the Township. It is used to account for all financial resources, except for those required to be accounted for in another fund.

The **Fire Fund** is used to account for a tax levy for the purpose of providing fire protection.

The **Garbage Collection Fund** is used to account for a special assessment levy for the purpose of providing garbage and rubbish collection.

The Township reports the following major enterprise fund:

The Water Fund is used to account for the revenues and expenses for the operation of a water system.

Private-sector standards of accounting and financial reporting issued prior to December 1, 1989, generally are followed in both the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements to the extent that those standards do no conflict with or contradict guidance of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. Governments also have the option of following subsequent private-sector guidance for their business-type activities and enterprise funds, subject to this same limitation. The Village has elected not to follow subsequent private-sector guidance.

March 31, 2008

#### Assets, Liabilities and Equity

<u>Deposits and Investments</u> – Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand, demand deposits, certificates of deposit and short term investments with a maturity of three months or less when acquired. Investments, if any, are stated at fair value. For purposes of the statement of cash flows, the Township considers all highly liquid investments with a maturity when purchased of three months or less to be cash equivalents.

<u>Interfund Receivables and Payables</u> — Generally, outstanding amounts owed between funds are classified as "due from/to other funds". These amounts are caused by transferring revenues and expenses between funds to get them into the proper reporting fund. These balances are paid back as cash flow permits.

<u>Prepaid Items</u> – Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in both government-wide and fund financial statements.

<u>Capital Assets</u> – Purchased or constructed capital assets are reported at cost or estimated historical cost. Donated capital assets are recorded at their estimated fair market value at the date of donation. The Township defines capital assets as assets with an initial individual cost in excess of \$1,000. Costs of normal repair and maintenance that do not add to the value or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized. Public domain (infrastructure) assets (e.g., roads, bridges, sidewalks and other assets that are immovable and of value only to the government) are capitalized if acquired after April 1, 2004.

Capital assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Buildings	10-50 years
Equipment	5-10 years
Infrastructure	25 years
Site improvements	10 years
Water system	40-50 years

<u>Compensated Absences</u> – It is the Township's policy to not permit employees to accumulate earned but unused sick and vacation days. The compensated absences liability shown in the proprietary fund and government-wide statement of net assets is derived from the portion of the Township's Water fund that is handled as an Agency Fund by the Bay County Department of Water and Sewer. The liability is accrued in accordance with the policy applicable to employees of the Bay County Department of Water and Sewer.

<u>Long-term Obligations</u> – In the government-wide financial statements and the proprietary fund financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities, business-type activities, or proprietary fund statement of net assets.

<u>Fund Equity</u> – In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report reservations of fund balance for amounts that are not available for appropriation or are legally restricted by outside parties for use for a specific purpose. Designations of fund balance represent tentative management plans that are subject to change.

March 31, 2008

#### **Use of Estimates:**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### **Eliminations and Reclassifications:**

In the process of aggregating data for the statement of net assets and the statement of activities, some amounts reported as interfund activity and balances in the funds may be eliminated or reclassified. Interfund receivables and payables, if any, are eliminated to minimize the "grossing up" effect on assets and liabilities within the governmental activities column.

## **Property Taxes:**

Property taxes are assessed as of December 31 and the related property taxes become a lien on December 1 of the following year. These taxes are due on February 14 with a final collection date of February 28 before they are added to the County tax rolls.

The 2007 taxable valuation of the Township's real and personal property totaled \$84,402,166, on which ad valorem taxes levied consisted of 1.1670 mills for the Township's operating purposes and .9886 mills for an extra voted millage for fire.

## NOTE 2: STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE, AND ACCOUNTABILITY

#### **Budgetary Information:**

The Township follows these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements:

- 1. A proposed operating budget by fund for each year is submitted to the Township Board. The operating budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them.
- 2. A public hearing is conducted to obtain taxpayer comments.
- 3. Prior to April 1, the budget is legally enacted by adoption of the Township Board.
- 4. Any revision that alters the total expenditures of any fund must be approved by the Township Board.
- 5. Formal budgetary integration is employed as a management control device during the year for all funds.
- 6. Governmental fund budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. A comparison of actual results of operations to the General Fund and major Special Revenue Funds budgets as originally adopted and amended by the Township Board is included in the required supplemental information.
- 7. All annual appropriations lapse at fiscal year end.

March 31, 2008

#### **Excess of Expenditures over Appropriations in Budgeted Funds:**

During the year, the Township did not incur expenditures that were in excess of the amounts budgeted.

#### **NOTE 3: DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS**

Michigan Compiled Laws Section 129.91 (Public Act 20 of 1943, as amended) authorizes local governmental units to make deposits and invest in the accounts of federally insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations that have offices in Michigan. The local unit is allowed to invest in bonds, securities, and other direct obligations of the United States or any agency of instrumentality of the United States; repurchase agreements; bankers' acceptances of United States banks; commercial paper rated within the two highest classifications, which matures not more than 270 days after the date of purchase; obligations of the State of Michigan or its political subdivisions, which are rated as investment grade; and mutual funds composed of investment vehicles that are legal for direct investment by local units of government in Michigan.

The investment policy adopted by the Township Board is in accordance with Public Act 196 of 1997. The Township's deposits and investments have been made in accordance with statutory authority.

The Township's deposits and investments are subject to risk, which is examined in more detail below:

#### **Custodial Credit Risk of Bank Deposits:**

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the Township's deposits may not be returned to it. The Township does not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk. At year end, the Township had \$902,386 of bank deposits (certificates of deposit, checking, and savings accounts), of which \$273,874 was covered by federal depository insurance and the remainder was uninsured and uncollateralized. The Township believes that due to the dollar amounts of cash deposits, and the limits of FDIC insurance, it is impractical to insure all deposits. As a result, the Township evaluates each financial institution with which it deposits funds and assesses the level of risk of each institution; only those institutions with acceptable estimated risk level are used as depositories.

#### **Investments:**

The Township Water Fund reports \$415,800 of investments as of year end. These monies are being held as part of an investment pool of Bay County. The County has invested in external investment pools, government obligations, commercial paper and money market funds. Information regarding these investments and risk associated with these investments may be obtained from the Bay County DWS Financial Report for the year ended December 31, 2007.

March 31, 2008

## **NOTE 4: CAPITAL ASSETS**

Capital asset activity for the year ended March 31, 2008 was as follows:

	 April 1, 2007	Ac	lditions	Retii	rements	M	arch 31, 2008
Governmental activities:							
Depreciable capital assets:							
Buildings	\$ 759,515	\$	5,600	\$	-	\$	765,115
Equipment	14,308		-		(5,000)		9,308
Site improvements	 16,532						16,532
Total depreciable capital assets	790,355		5,600		(5,000)		790,955
Accumulated depreciation	 (596,377)		(54,990)		5,000		(646,367)
Governmental activities, capital assets, net	\$ 193,978	\$	(49,390)	\$		\$	144,588
	 April 1, 2007	Add	ditions	Retire	ements		rch 31, 2008
<b>Business-type activities:</b>							
Depreciable capital assets:							
Water system	\$ 3,225,316	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 3	,225,316
Accumulated depreciation	 (992,725)		(74,784)			(1	,067,509)
Business-type activities, capital assets, net	\$ 2,232,591	\$	(74,784)	\$		\$ 2	,157,807

Depreciation expense was charged to functions as follows:

	ernmental ctivities	Business-type Activities		
General government	\$ 5,947	\$ -		
Public safety	47,136	-		
Recreation and culture	1,907	-		
Water	 	 74,784		
Total	\$ 54,990	\$ 74,784		

March 31, 2008

#### **NOTE 5: DEFERRED REVENUE**

Governmental funds report deferred revenue in connection with receivables for revenue that is not considered to be available to liquidate liabilities of the current period. Governmental funds also defer revenue recognition in connection with resources that have been received but not yet earned. At the end of the current fiscal year, the various components of deferred revenue are as follows:

	<u>Una</u>	available	<u>Une</u>	<u>earned</u>
Special assessments	\$	18,177	\$	

#### **NOTE 6: LONG-TERM LIABILITIES**

The Township may issue bonds, loans, and other contractual commitments to provide for the acquisition and construction of major capital facilities and the acquisition of certain equipment. General obligation bonds are direct obligations and pledge the full faith and credit of the Township.

The Bay County Water Bonds are debt related to the water system managed by the Bay County DWS on behalf of the Township. There are minor timing differences in the bond payments due to the Bay County DWS being a December 31, 2007 calendar year end and the Township being a March 31, 2008 fiscal year end.

Long-term liabilities at March 31, 2008 consisted of the following:

		Interest	Annual Principal	Original Issue	Outstanding
<u>Types of Indebtedness</u>	<u>Maturity</u>	Rates	Installments	Amount	at Year-End
<b>Governmental Activities</b>					
2002 Fire Station Loan	11/22/05-11/22/10	5.79%	\$46,878-62,114	\$ 488,485	\$ 176,330
<b>Business-type Activities</b>					
1982 Bay County Water Bond	7/1/06-7/1/22	5.00%	13,230-17,640	438,060	238,140
1997 Bay County Water Bond	2/1/07	5.20%	7,824	77,262	-
1998 Bay County Water Bond	5/1/06-5/1/18	4.85-5.00%	37,538-62,956	860,200	532,182
2001 Note Payable	1/1/07-1/1/12	4.80%	8,148-9,952	80,000	36,721
2006 Installment Purchase Agreement	12/1/7-12/1/16	4.60%	5,108-6,997	60,075	49,732

March 31, 2008

The following is a summary of long-term liabilities transactions for the year ended March 31, 2008:

	 April 1, 2007	Ad	lditions	Rei	tirements	M	larch 31, 2008	e Within ne Year
Governmental activities:								
2002 Fire Station Loan	\$ 228,794	\$	-	\$	(52,464)	\$	176,330	\$ 55,501
Total governmental activities								
- long-term liabilities	\$ 228,794	\$		\$	(52,464)	\$	176,330	\$ 55,501
<b>Business-type activities:</b>								
1982 Bay County Water Bond	\$ 251,370	\$	-	\$	(13,230)	\$	238,140	\$ 13,230
1997 Bay County Water Bond	7,824		-		(7,824)		-	-
1998 Bay County Water Bond	579,105		-		(46,923)		532,182	46,923
2001 Note Payable	44,869		-		(8,148)		36,721	8,499
2006 Installment Purchase Agreement	54,840		-		(5,108)		49,732	5,342
Compensated Absences	 8,212				(1,306)		6,906	 1,036
Total business-type activities								
- long-term liabilities	\$ 946,220	\$		\$	(82,539)	\$	863,681	\$ 75,030

Annual debt service requirements to maturity for the above bonds and loans are as follows:

Year Ended		Gov	ernm	ental Activ	rities	5		Bus	siness-type Activities			
March 31,	P	rincipal		nterest	_	Total	P	Principal		Interest	_	Total
2009	\$	55,501	\$	10,210	\$	65,711	\$	73,994	\$	40,505	\$	114,499
2010		58,715		6,996		65,711		65,272		37,131		102,403
2011		62,114		3,597		65,711		67,437		33,917		101,354
2012		-		-		-		71,432		30,605		102,037
2013		-		-		-		61,761		27,080		88,841
2014-2018		-		-		-		365,723		85,005		450,728
2019-2023								151,156		12,589	_	163,745
	\$	176,330	\$	20,803	\$	197,133	\$	856,775	\$	266,832	\$	1,123,607

March 31, 2008

## NOTE 7: DISAGGREGATED RECEIVABLE AND PAYABLE BALANCES

Receivables and payables as of year end for the Township's governmental activities in the aggregate are as follows:

	 ernmental ctivities	iness-type ctivities	Total Primary Government		
Receivables:					
Property taxes	\$ 18,776	\$ -	\$	18,776	
Accounts	24,996	27,902		52,898	
Special assessments	19,827	70,563		90,390	
Accrued interest	-	1,935		1,935	
Intergovernmental	 41,490	 		41,490	
Total receivables	\$ 105,089	\$ 100,400	\$	205,489	
Accounts payable and accrued expenses:					
Accounts	\$ -	\$ 130,767	\$	130,767	
Accrued payroll	-	151		151	
Accrued interest	3,403	4,243		7,646	
Due to other fund - tax account	1,426	-		1,426	
Advances	 	 2,443		2,443	
Total accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 4,829	\$ 137,604	\$	142,433	

## NOTE 8: ADVANCE FROM/TO OTHER FUNDS

The composition of advances from/to other funds reported in the fund statements were as follows:

Receivable Fund	Payable Fund	A	mount
General Fund	Water Fund	\$	40,630

Management anticipates the interfund balance to remain outstanding for periods in excess of one year. The balance resulted from a loan that the General Fund made to the Water Fund when construction of an additional water line took place. The Water Fund is repaying the loan with special assessment collections each year.

## **NOTE 9: RISK MANAGEMENT**

The Township is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors and omissions, and employee injuries (workers' compensation). The Township has purchased commercial insurance for significant losses. Settled claims relating to the commercial insurance have not exceeded the amount of insurance coverage in the past three fiscal years.

March 31, 2008

## NOTE 10: EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT AND BENEFIT SYSTEMS

#### **Defined Contribution Pension Plan:**

**Plan Description** – The Township has a defined contribution pension plan covering each trustee, supervisor, clerk and treasurer. A defined contribution pension plan provides pension benefits in return for services rendered, provides an individual account for each participant, and specifies how contributions to the individual's account are to be determined instead of specifying the amount of benefits the individual is to receive. Under a defined contribution pension plan, the benefits a participant will receive depend solely on the amount contributed to the participant's account, the returns earned on investments of those contributions, and forfeitures of other participant's benefits that may be allocated to such participant's account.

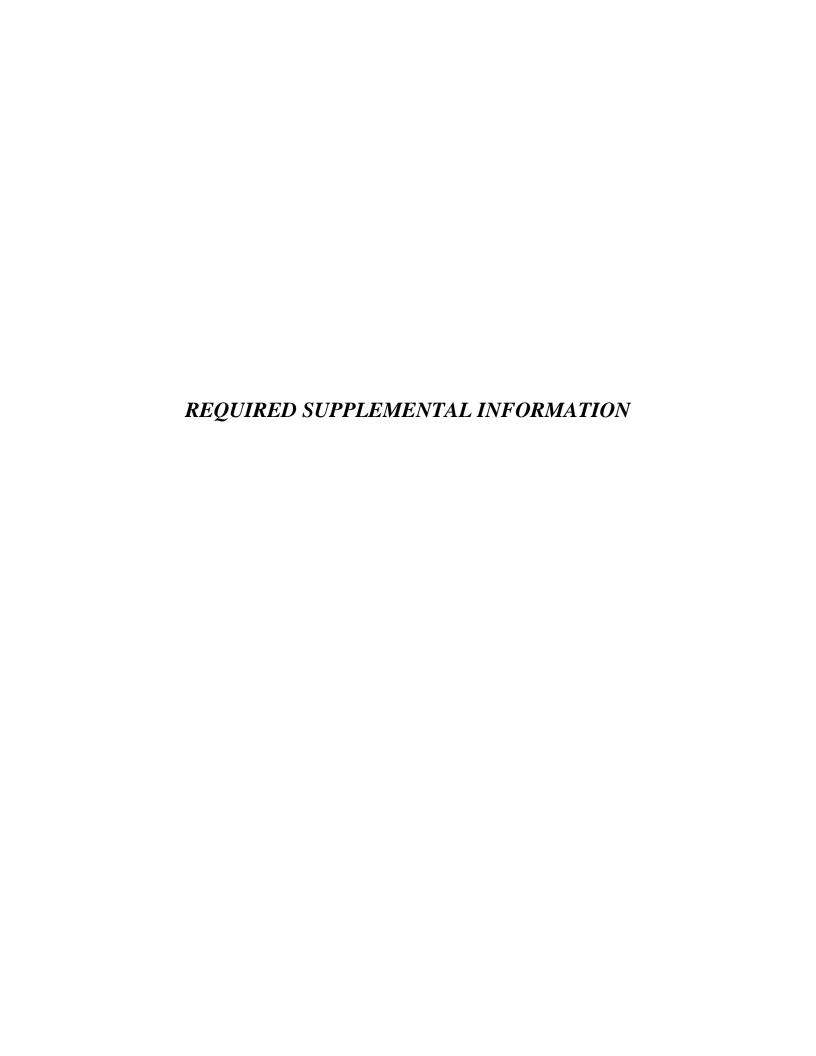
*Insurer* – John Hancock Company.

Contributions – Employer contributions for each participant will be 20% of base wages.

*Plan Activity* – During the year ended March 31, 2008, the Township contributed \$11,621 to the plan.

#### Post Employment Benefits and Deferred Compensation Plan:

Other than the above described pension plan, the Township offers no other post employment benefits to its retirees and no deferred compensation plan.



## **BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE**

	Budgeted Amounts					Actual Over (Under)		
	(	Original		Final		Actual		al Budget
Revenues:								
Property taxes	\$	118,000	\$	118,000	\$	130,080	\$	12,080
Licenses and permits		4,000		4,000		5,090		1,090
State grants		209,500		219,500		240,883		21,383
Contributions from other units		1,000		1,000		3,096		2,096
Charges for services		800		800		3,049		2,249
Interest and rents		9,000		9,000		25,138		16,138
Other revenue		13,200		32,700		38,651		5,951
Total revenues		355,500		385,000		445,987		60,987
Expenditures:								
Current								
General government		192,040		193,040		176,640		(16,400)
Public safety		63,500		83,000		73,991		(9,009)
Public works		106,900		136,900		120,455		(16,445)
Community and economic development		25,360		25,360		22,519		(2,841)
Recreation and culture		3,000		3,000		2,015		(985)
Other		22,000		22,000		20,071		(1,929)
Capital outlay		16,500		16,500		12,593		(3,907)
Debt service								
Principal		10,000		10,000		-		(10,000)
Interest and fees		2,000		2,000				(2,000)
Total expenditures		441,300		491,800		428,284		(63,516)
Net change in fund balance		(85,800)		(106,800)		17,703		124,503
Fund balance, beginning of year		415,996		415,996		415,996		
Fund balance, end of year	\$	330,196	\$	309,196	\$	433,699	\$	124,503

## SPECIAL REVENUE FUND – FIRE FUND

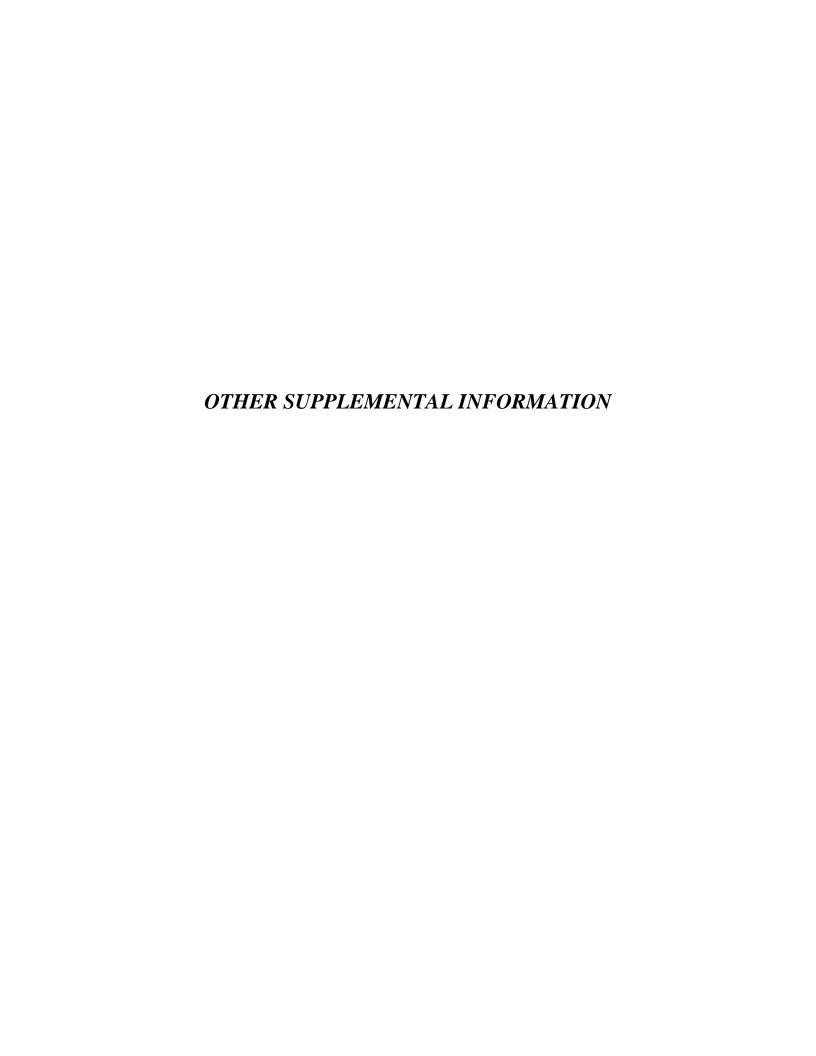
## **BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE**

	n	edo atad	4					Actual
		udgeted 	Amo					r (Under)
	Orig	inal		Final	Actual		Final Budget	
Revenues:								
Property taxes	\$	75,000	\$	75,000	\$	82,727	\$	7,727
Charges for services		4,000		4,000		6,816		2,816
Interest and rents		500		500		2,347		1,847
Total revenues		79,500		79,500		91,890		12,390
<b>Expenditures:</b>								
Current								
Public safety		21,200		21,200		13,304		(7,896)
Debt service								
Principal		52,500		52,500		52,464		(36)
Interest and fees		13,300		13,300		13,247		(53)
Total expenditures		87,000		87,000		79,015		(7,985)
Net change in fund balance		(7,500)		(7,500)		12,875		20,375
Fund balance, beginning of year		89,049		89,049		89,049		
Fund balance, end of year	\$	81,549	\$	81,549	\$	101,924	\$	20,375

## SPECIAL REVENUE FUND – GARBAGE COLLECTION FUND

## **BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE**

		Budgeted	Am	ounts				Actual r (Under)	
	Original			Final		Actual		Final Budget	
Revenues:									
Charges for services	\$	140,000	\$	140,000	\$	139,755	\$	(245)	
Interest and rents		2,000		2,000		7,240		5,240	
Other revenue		-				12		12	
Total revenues		142,000		142,000		147,007		5,007	
Expenditures:									
Current		1.61.000		161 000		151 650		(0.240)	
Public works		161,000		161,000	_	151,652		(9,348)	
Total expenditures		161,000		161,000		151,652		(9,348)	
Net change in fund balance		(19,000)		(19,000)		(4,645)		14,355	
Fund balance, beginning of year		268,426		268,426		268,426			
Fund balance, end of year	\$	249,426	\$	249,426	\$	263,781	\$	14,355	



## **DETAILED SCHEDULE OF REVENUES**

Current Taxes:	
Property taxes	\$ 97,893
Penalties and interest on taxes	1,867
Administration fees	30,320
	130,080
Licenses and permits:	
Nonbusiness licenses and permits	510
CATV franchise fees	4,580
	5,090
State Grants:	
Summer tax collection reimbursement	5,708
State revenue sharing - sales tax	230,766
Metro Act Authority	4,409
	240,883
Contribution from other units:	
School election reimbursement	3,096
Charges for services:	
Copies	155
Zoning fees	745
Other	2,149
	3,049
Interest and rents:	
Interest	12,649
Rents	12,489
	25,138
Other Revenue:	
Special assessments	15,087
Proceeds from sale of capital assets	391
Cemetery lots/perpetual care	925
Reimbursements	20,935
Other	1,313
	38,651
Total revenues	\$ 445,987

## **DETAILED SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES**

General Government:	
Board:	
Personnel	\$ 5,184
Mileage	221
	5,405
Supervisor:	
Personnel	17,640
Mileage	1,401
	19,041
Clerk:	
Personnel	18,275
Contracted services	77
Mileage	577
	18,929
Audit:	
Contracted services	5,200
Board of Review:	
Personnel	1,045
Printing and publications	146
	1,191
Treasurer:	
Personnel	18,225
Mileage	359 18,584
	16,364
Assessor:	20, 407
Personnel	20,407
Contracted services Printing and publications	740 96
Timeng and publications	21,243
Elections: Personnel	2.224
Supplies	3,234 809
Printing and publications	107
	4,150
Building and Grounds:	
Personnel	11,140
Supplies	2,946
Contracted services	5,279
Telephone	2,580
Insurance	11,000
Utilities	13,007
Repairs and maintenance	2,991
-	48,943

## DETAILED SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES, CONTINUED

General Government, continued:	
Attorney:	
Contracted services	3,340
Cemetery: Contracted services	1,230
Contracted services	1,230
Operating:	
Supplies	3,572
Contracted services	10,732
Education and training	6,919
Printing and publications	1,356
Other	6,805
	29,384
Total general government	176,640
Total general government	
Public Safety:	
Fire:	
Contracted services	73,991
Public Works:	
Drains: Contracted services	4,097
Contracted services	
Roads:	
Contracted services	109,101
Other	582
	109,683
Street Lighting:	
Utilities	6,675
Total public works	120,455
I was a second	
Community and Economic Development:	
Planning:	
Personnel	1,115
Contracted services	15,265
Printing and publications	16 201
	16,391

## DETAILED SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES, CONTINUED

Community and Economic Development, continued:	
Zoning:	
Personnel	5,850
Supplies	42
Telephone	128
Mileage	74
Printing and publications	34
	6,128
Total community and economic development	22,519
Recreation and Culture:	
Parks and Recreation:	
Supplies	147
Contracted services	1,868
	2,015
Other:	
Pension and fees	12,382
Payroll taxes	7,689
	20,071
Capital Outlay:	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
General government	11,493
Recreation and culture	1,100
	12,593
Total expenditures	\$ 428,284

## NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

## **COMBINING BALANCE SHEET**

March 31, 2008

	Ambulance Fund		P	Capital Projects Fund	Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds	
Assets:						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	49,992	\$	48,314	\$	98,306
Accounts receivable		3,185		6,453		9,638
Total assets	<u>\$</u>	53,177	\$	54,767	\$	107,944
Fund Balances:						
Unreserved:						
Special revenue funds		53,177		54,767		107,944
Total fund balances	\$	53,177	\$	54,767	\$	107,944

## NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

# COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES

	Ambulance Fund		Capital Projects Fund		Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds	
Revenues:						
State grants	\$	-	\$	5,600	\$	5,600
Charges for services		-		4,496		4,496
Interest and rents		449		-		449
Special assessments		28,040				28,040
Total revenues		28,489		10,096		38,585
Expenditures:						
Capital outlay				5,600		5,600
Total expenditures				5,600		5,600
Net change in fund balances		28,489		4,496		32,985
Fund balances, beginning of year		24,688		50,271		74,959
Fund balances, end of year	\$	53,177	\$	54,767	\$	107,944

## FIDUCIARY FUND – AGENCY FUND

# STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

March 31, 2008

## **Property Tax Collection Fund**

		pril 1, 2007	Additions	Deductions		arch 31, 2008
Assets: Cash and cash equivalents	\$	6,021	\$ 2,886,602	\$ 2,890,536	\$	2,087
Accounts receivable	φ ——		1,426		φ	1,426
Total assets	\$	6,021	\$ 2,888,028	\$ 2,890,536	\$	3,513
Fund Balances: Liabilities:						
Accounts payable Due to other governmental units	\$	3,104 2,917	\$ 436,157 2,451,871	\$ 439,261 2,451,275	\$	3,513
Total liabilities	\$	6,021	\$ 2,888,028	\$ 2,890,536	\$	3,513

## **GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES**

## **SCHEDULE OF INDEBTEDNESS**

March 31, 2008

## FIRE STATION LOAN

Issue dated	November 22, 2000 in the amount of	\$ 488,485
Less:	Principal paid in prior years Principal paid in current year	 (259,691) (52,464)
Balance pay	vable at March 31, 2008	\$ 176,330

Fiscal Year Ended	Interest Rate		- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		•					
2009	4.80%	\$	55,501	\$	10,210	\$	65,711			
2010	4.80%		58,715		6,996		65,711			
2011	4.80%		62,114		3,597		65,711			
		\$	176,330	\$	20,803	\$	197,133			

## **BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES**

## SCHEDULE OF INDEBTEDNESS

March 31, 2008

## BAY COUNTY WATER DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM (FRASER-KAWKAWLIN) BONDS FRASER'S PORTION 29.40%

Issue dated October 13, 1982 in the amount of \$\ 438,060\$

Less: Principal paid in prior years (186,690)
Principal paid in current year (13,230)

Balance payable at March 31, 2008 \$\ 238,140\$

Balance payable as follows:

Fiscal Year Ended	Interest Rate	ncipal due July 1,	erest due July 1,	erest due nuary 1,	Total Annual juirement
2009	5.00%	\$ 13,230	\$ 5,954	\$ 5,623	\$ 24,807
2010	5.00%	13,230	5,623	5,292	24,145
2011	5.00%	14,700	5,292	4,925	24,917
2012	5.00%	14,700	4,925	4,557	24,182
2013	5.00%	14,700	4,557	4,190	23,447
2014	5.00%	14,700	4,190	3,822	22,712
2015	5.00%	16,170	3,822	3,418	23,410
2016	5.00%	16,170	3,418	3,014	22,602
2017	5.00%	16,170	3,014	2,609	21,793
2018	5.00%	16,170	2,609	2,205	20,984
2019	5.00%	17,640	2,205	1,764	21,609
2020	5.00%	17,640	1,764	1,323	20,727
2021	5.00%	17,640	1,323	882	19,845
2022	5.00%	17,640	882	441	18,963
2023	5.00%	 17,640	 441	 -	 18,081
		\$ 238,140	\$ 50,019	\$ 44,065	\$ 332,224

## **BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES**

## SCHEDULE OF INDEBTEDNESS

March 31, 2008

## BAY COUNTY DEPARTMENT OF WATER AND SEWER 1997 REFUNDING BONDS FRASER'S PORTION 9.78%

Issue dated Ma	\$ 77,262	
Less:	Principal paid in prior years Principal paid in current year	(69,438) (7,824)
Balance payabl	le at March 31, 2008	\$ -

## BAY COUNTY WATER SUPPLY SYSTEM (FRASER-KAWKAWLIN EXTENSION) BONDS FRASER'S PORTION 62.56%

Issue dated July 1, 1998 in the amount of			860,200
Less: Principal paid in prior years			(281,095)
	Principal paid in current year	_	(46,923)
Balance payable at March 31, 2007			532,182

Balance payable as follows:

Fiscal Year Ended	Interest Rate	ncipal due May 1,	 terest due May 1,	 erest due vember 1,	Total Annual Juirement
2009	4.85%	\$ 46,923	\$ 12,987	\$ 11,849	\$ 71,759
2010	4.85%	37,538	11,849	10,938	60,325
2011	4.85%	37,538	10,938	10,028	58,504
2012	4.85%	40,666	10,028	9,042	59,736
2013	4.85%	40,666	9,042	8,056	57,764
2014	4.85%	46,923	8,056	6,918	61,897
2015	4.85%	50,051	6,918	5,704	62,673
2016	4.85%	53,179	5,704	4,415	63,298
2017	4.90%	56,307	4,415	3,035	63,757
2018	4.95%	59,435	3,035	1,564	64,034
2019	5.00%	 62,956	 1,564	 	 64,520
		\$ 532,182	\$ 84,536	\$ 71,549	\$ 688,267

## **BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES**

## SCHEDULE OF INDEBTEDNESS

March 31, 2008

## NOTE PAYABLE - 2001 WATER LINE EXTENSIONS

Issue dated I	\$	80,000	
Less:	Principal paid in prior years Principal paid in current year		(35,131) (8,148)
Balance payable at March 31, 2007			36,721

Fiscal Year Ended	Interest Rate	cipal due nuary 15,		erest due uary 15,	A	Total Annual uirement
2009	4.80%	\$ 8,499	\$	1,804	\$	10,303
2010	4.80%	8,916		1,387		10,303
2011	4.80%	9,354		949		10,303
2012	4.80%	 9,952	-	537		10,489
		\$ 36,721	\$	4,677	\$	41,398

#### INSTALLMENT PURCHASE AGREEMENT - KAISER TOWER ROAD WATER LINE PROJE(

Issue dated December 1, 2005 in the amount of			60,075
Less:	Principal paid in prior years Principal paid in current year		(5,235) (5,108)
Balance payable at March 31, 2007			49,732

Fiscal Year Ended			cipal due cember 1,			Total Annual Requirement	
2009	4.60%	\$	5,342	\$	2,288	\$	7,630
2010	4.60%		5,588		2,042		7,630
2011	4.60%		5,845		1,785		7,630
2012	4.60%		6,114		1,516		7,630
2013	4.60%		6,395		1,235		7,630
2014	4.60%		6,689		941		7,630
2015	4.60%		6,997		633		7,630
2016	4.60%		6,762		311		7,073
		\$	49,732	\$	10,751	\$	60,483



60 Harrow Lane Saginaw, Michigan 48638

(989) 791-1555 Fax (989) 791-1992

## REQUIRED COMMUNICATION TO FRASER TOWNSHIP IN ACCORDANCE WITH PROFESSIONAL STANDARDS

To the Township Board Fraser Township

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Fraser Township for the year ended March 31, 2008, and have issued our report thereon dated June 17, 2008. Professional standards require that we provide you with the following information related to our audit.

## Our Responsibility Under U.S. Generally Accepted Auditing Standards

As stated in our engagement letter dated October 19, 2007, our responsibility, as described by professional standards, is to express an opinion about whether the financial statements prepared by management with your oversight are fairly presented, in all material respects, in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. Our audit of the financial statements does not relieve you or management of your responsibilities.

#### Planned Scope and Timing of the Audit

We performed the audit according to the planned scope and timing previously communicated to you in our engagement letter.

#### Significant Accounting Policies

Management is responsible for the selection and use of appropriate accounting policies. In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter, we will advise management about the appropriateness of accounting policies and their application. The significant accounting policies used by Fraser Township are described in Note 1 to the financial statements. No new accounting policies were adopted and the application of existing policies was not changed during the year. We noted no transactions entered into by the governmental unit during the year for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus. There are no significant transactions that have been recognized in the financial statements in a different period than when the transaction occurred.

#### **Accounting Estimates**

Accounting estimates are an integral part of the financial statements prepared by management and are based on management's knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events. Certain accounting estimates may be particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements and because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ significantly from those expected. There were no sensitive estimates affecting the financial statements.

#### **Disclosures**

The disclosures in the financial statements are neutral, consistent, and clear. Certain financial statement disclosures may be particularly sensitive because of their significance to financial statement users.

#### <u>Difficulties Encountered in Performing the Audit</u>

We encountered no difficulties in performing and completing our audit.

#### **Corrected and Uncorrected Misstatements**

Professional standards require us to accumulate all known and likely misstatements identified during the audit, other than those that are trivial, and communicate them to the appropriate level of management. Management has corrected all such misstatements, if any.

#### **Disagreements with Management**

For purposes of this letter, professional standards define a disagreement with management as a financial accounting, reporting, or auditing matter, whether or not resolved to our satisfaction, that could be significant to the financial statements or the auditor's report. We are pleased to report that no such disagreements arose during the course of our audit.

#### **Management Representations**

We have requested certain representations from management that are included in the management representation letter dated June 17, 2008.

#### **Management Consultations with Other Independent Accountants**

In some cases, management may decide to consult with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters, similar to obtaining a "second opinion" on certain situations. If a consultation involves application of an accounting principle to the governmental unit's financial statements or a determination of the type of auditor's opinion that may be expressed on those statements, our professional standards require the consulting accountant to check with us to determine that the consultant has all the relevant facts. To our knowledge, there were no such consultations with other accountants.

#### **Discussions with Management**

We generally discuss a variety of matters, including the application of accounting principles and auditing standards, with management each year prior to retention as the governmental unit's auditors. However, these discussions occurred in the normal course of our professional relationship and our responses were not a condition to our retention.

#### **Internal Control Matters**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of Fraser Township as of and for the year ended March 31, 2008, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, we considered Fraser Township's internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Municipality's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Municipality's internal control.

A control deficiency exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a control deficiency, or combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the Municipality's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process, or report financial data reliably in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles such that there is more than a remote likelihood that misstatement of the Municipality's financial statements that is more than inconsequential will not be prevented or detected by the Municipality's internal control.

A material weakness is a significant deficiency, or combination of significant deficiencies, that results in more than a remote likelihood that a material misstatement of the financial statements will not be prevented or detected by the Municipality's internal control.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses as defined above.

Deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above, follow:

#### Recording, Processing and Summarizing Accounting Data

Criteria: All governmental units are required to have in place internal controls over recording, processing, summarizing accounting data and preparing financial statements. SAS No. 112 requires us to communicate with you about this.

Conditions: As is the case with many smaller and medium-sized entities, the government has historically relied on its independent external auditors to assist in the recording, processing, summarizing accounting data and preparing financial statements as part of its external financial reporting process. Accordingly, the government has placed reliance on its external auditors, who cannot by definition be considered a part of the government's internal controls.

Cause: This condition was caused by the government's decision that it is more cost effective to have external auditors recommend the necessary adjusting journal entries to its general ledger and prepare the financial statements than to incur the time and expense for the government to perform these tasks internally.

Effect: As a result of this condition, the government lacks internal controls over the recording, processing, summarizing accounting data and preparing financial statements, and instead relied, in part, on its external auditors for assistance with this task.

View of Responsible Officials: The government has evaluated the cost versus benefit of establishing internal controls over the recording, processing, summarizing accounting data and preparing financial statements, and determined that it is in the best interests of the government to rely on its external auditors to recommend the necessary adjustments and preparation of the financial statements.

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This communication is intended solely for the information and use of management, Township Board, and others within the Municipality, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Sincerely,

Resthiaume & lo.

Berthiaume & Company Certified Public Accountants Saginaw, Michigan

June 17, 2008